

MGGB09005025

(Laboratory Item) 390

70-0903

MGG 09005025

A SUMMARY OF SEDIMENT SIZE AND ENGINEERING PROPERTIES
OF A CORE FROM CHESAPEAKE BAY
OCTOBER 1969

ENGINEERING PROPERTIES

Prepared by:
Eugene V. Achstetter

Sediment Size

Prepared by:
Peter Burr Loomis

Prepared for:
Naval Ordnance Laboratory

December 1969

Geological Laboratory-Laboratories Branch
Nearshore Surveys Division
Oceanographic Surveys Department

U. S. Naval Oceanographic Office,
Washington, D. C. 20390

LEGEND

2
MCG 09005025

PEBBLES &
GRAVEL

SAND

SILT

CLAY

MORTLING

CORALS

SHELL & SHELL
FRAGMENTS

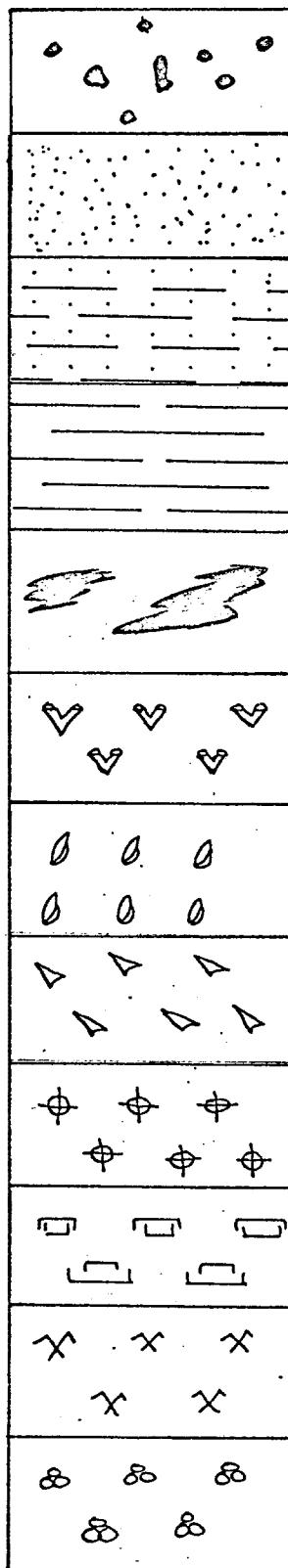
PTEROPODS

RADIOLARIANS

DIATOMS

SPINES &
SPIKULES

GLOBIGERINA



MGG 09005005

EXPLANATION OF DATA PAGES
CORE ANALYSIS SUMMARY SHEET
Engineering Properties
NAVOCEANO (EXP) 3167/18B (Rev. 1-63)

Results of engineering properties, core analysis performed by the U. S. Naval Oceanographic Office Geological Laboratory are recorded on Core Analysis Summary Sheet Engineering Properties.

The following is a description of the terms employed on the Core Analysis Summary Sheet:

1. Cruise Number. A number assigned to each cruise for identification purposes.
2. Latitude. Expressed in degrees, minutes, and seconds.
3. Longitude. Expressed in degrees, minutes, and seconds.
4. Sample Number. A consecutive number, commencing with 1 applied to each core taken successively throughout the cruise.
5. Date Taken. Day (GMT), month, and year.
6. Water Depth (m). The uncorrected sonic sounding recorded in meters.
7. Type Corer. Identified by the name of device employed.
8. Core Length (cm). Recorded in centimeters as observed in the laboratory.
9. Core Penetration (cm). Recorded in centimeters as observed in the field.
10. Subsample Depth in Core (cm). Interval of subsample as measured in centimeters from the top of the core.
11. Wet Unit Weight (g/cm³). The weight (solids plus water) per unit volume of the sediment mass.
12. Specific Gravity of Solids. The ratio of weight in air of a given volume of a sediment at 20°C to the weight in air of an equal volume of distilled water at 20°C.
13. Water Content (% dry weight). The ratio, in percent, of the weight of water in a given mass of the sediment sample to the weight of the solid particles.
14. Void Ratio. The ratio of the volume of void spaces to the volume of solid particles in the sediment sample as computed from Wet Unit Weight, Specific Gravity of Solids, and Water Content.

4

15. Saturated Void Ratio. The Void Ratio at 100 percent saturation as computed from Water Content and Specific Gravity of Solids.

$$\text{Saturated Void Ratio} = \frac{\text{Water Content} \times \text{Specific Gravity of Solids}}{100}$$

16. Porosity (%). The ratio, usually expressed as a percentage, of the volume of voids of a sediment mass to the total volume of the sediment mass.

17. Liquid Limit. Water Content, in percent, at which a pat of sediment cut by a groove of standard dimension will flow together for a distance of 1/2 inch under the impact of 25 blows in a standard liquid limit apparatus.

18. Plastic Limit. Water Content, in percent, at which a sediment will just begin to crumble when rolled into a thread approximately 1/8 inch in diameter.

19. Plasticity Index. The numerical difference between the Liquid Limit and Plastic Limit of the sediment mass.

20. Liquidity Index. The ratio, expressed in percentage, of (1) the natural water content of the sediment sample minus its Plastic Limit to (2) its Plasticity Index.

21. Compression Index. The slope of the linear portion of the Pressure-Void Ratio curve on a semi-log plot.

22. Compressive Strength. The load per unit area required to shear an unconfined, natural or remolded, sediment mass.

23. Cohesion. The shearing strength per unit area under zero externally applied load.

24. Sensitivity. The ratio of the natural to the remolded strength. It is a measure of the loss of strength due to remolding the sediment mass.

25. Angle of Internal Friction ($^{\circ}$). The angle between the abscissa and the tangent of the curve representing the relationship of "shearing resistance" to "normal stress" acting within a sediment mass.

26. Activity. The ratio of the Plasticity Index to the clay fraction percentage (<.002mm) of the sediment mass.

27. Modulus of Elasticity. The ratio of stress to strain of the sediment mass.

28. Slump (%). The ratio, in percent, of the amount of height change immediately before the compressive strength test to the original height of a cylinder of sediment.

The results of the sediment size and composition analyses are printed out in tabular form.

The following is an explanation of the terms encountered on the data printout sheet:

<u>CRUISE</u>	A number assigned to each cruise for identification purposes.
<u>SAMPLE</u>	A consecutive number applied to each core taken successively throughout the cruise.
<u>LATITUDE</u>	Expressed in degrees, minutes, and tenths of minutes.
<u>LONGITUDE</u>	Expressed in degrees, minutes and tenths of minutes.
<u>TAKEN</u>	Date in day, month, and year that core was taken.
<u>CORER TYPE</u>	Letters corresponding to sampling device code below.

	<u>Corers</u>	<u>Grabs</u>
HYP	Hydroplastic piston	SPK Shipek Sediment Sampler
HYG	Hydroplastic gravity	HLP Alpine Heavy Duty Grab
KUP	Kullenberg piston	SMS Small Mud Snapper
KUG	Kullenberg gravity	VVS Van Veen Grab
PHL	Phlegar gravity	BED Birge-Ekman Dredge
MEG	Modified Ewing gravity	DLS Dietz-LaFond Snapper
MEP	Modified Ewing piston	OPG Orange Peel Grab
VIB	Vibrocorer	SBS Scoopfish Bottom Sampler
BOM	Boomerang	
EWP	Ewing piston	
EWG	Ewing gravity	

LENGTH Length of core recorded in centimeters as observed in the laboratory.

PENETRATION Penetration of coring device recorded in centimeters as observed in the field.

DEPTH The uncorrected sonic sounding in meters.

ANALYZED Date in day, month, and year that core was analyzed in the laboratory.

I.D. No. Three or four digit laboratory project number followed by consecutive number assigned to each subsample analyzed.

INTERVAL Interval of subsample as measured in centimeters from the top of the core.

MM Particle diameter size intervals based on Wentworth size grades in millimeters.

PER Percent of total sample weight within the given size interval.

GRAVEL, SAND
SILT, CLAY

Percent of total sample weight within the four size classes.

Class ranges are:

1. Gravel - coarser than 2 mm
2. Sand - 2 to 0.0625 mm
3. Silt - 0.0625 to 0.0039 mm
4. Clay - finer than 0.0039

MEAN (MM)

The geometric mean of the distribution expressed in millimeters.

MEAN (PHI)

The logarithmic mean of the distribution expressed in phi units ($-\log_2$) of the diameter in millimeters.

STAN DEV

Standard deviation. A measure of the degree of spread or dispersion of the distribution about the mean expressed in phi units.

$$s = \sqrt{\sum f (X_i - \bar{X})^2 / 100}$$

SKEWNESS

A measure of the asymmetry of the distribution.. Positive values denote skewness of the distribution toward the fine particles; negative values denote skewness toward the coarse particles. A normal distribution has a skewness of 0.

$$\text{Skewness} = \frac{1}{100} \cdot 2 s^{-3} \sum f (X_i - \bar{X})^3$$

KURTOSIS

A measure of the peakedness of the distribution. Positive values denote a "leptokurtic" distribution more "peaked" than normal. Negative values denote a "platykurtic" distribution, or a distribution more "flat" than normal. A normal curve has a kurtosis of 0.

$$\text{Kurtosis} = \frac{1}{100} \cdot s^{-4} \sum f (X_i - \bar{X})^4 - 3$$

CACO₃

Percent calcium carbonate of the total weight as determined by the insoluble residue method.

ORG CARBON

Percent organic carbon of the total sample weight as determined by the Allison method

COLOR

Wet sediment color, based on the Geological Society of America Rock-Color Chart, as determined in the laboratory.

7
MGG 09005025

DOM CONST

Dominant constituent (s) comprising the sample assemblage.

SEC CONST

Secondary constituent (s) comprising the sample assemblage.

CORE DESCRIPTION SHEET

NAVOCEANO-3167/93 (3-68)

SAMPLE NO. BS-1

LATITUDE 38° 11' N'

LOCATION CHESAPEAKE BAY SAMPLER TYPE: KULLENBERG

WATER DEPTH (M): 5.2

LONGITUDE 76° 0' W'

CORE LENGTH (CM): 141

DATE CORED (D,M,Y): 17 Nov. 69

CORE PENETRATION (CM):

LOGGED BY: E. ACHSTETTER

ITEM NO: 390

MGG09005025

DATE LOGGED IN (D,M,Y): 2 DEC. 69

REMARKS: (Odor, bedding, shells, structures, mottling, disturbance, etc.)	DEPTH (CM)	CORE SKETCH	COLOR (GSA)	LAB. NO.	SAMPLE INTERVAL (CM)	SEDIMENT TYPE (Visual)
FLUID CONDITION (0-8 CM.)			5G5/1 GREENISH GRAY	390-1	0-8	SILTY CLAY
POSSIBLE DISTURBANCE						
FORMATION OF H ₂ S (0-60 CM.)						
	10					
	20					
SEDIMENT CHANGE (30-38 CM.)	30	• • • •	5G4/1 GREENISH GRAY	390-2	30-38	MEDIUM TO COARSE SAND
POCKETS OF ORGANIC MATTER WITH COLOR CHANGE TO N3.		• • • •				
PEBBLES & SHELL FRAGMENTS (30-38 CM.)		• • • •				
	40					
	50					
LIGHT PACKING OF GRAINS (60-68 CM.)	60	• • • •	5G4/1 GREENISH GRAY	390-3	60-68	MEDIUM TO COARSE SAND
	70					
	80					
APPELLED COLORS AT (90-98 CM.) VERY PUNGENT ODOOR. PEbbLES - LOOSELY PACKED.	90	• • • •	5G4/1 TO 5Y6/4 GREENISH GRAY TO DUSTY YELLOW	390-4	90-98	MEDIUM TO COARSE SAND
	100					

CORE DESCRIPTION SHEET

NAVOCEANO-3167/93 (3-68)

9

SAMPLE NO. BS-1

LOCATION CHESAPEAKE BAY SAMPLER TYPE: KULLENBERG
LATITUDE 38° 11' N' WATER DEPTH (M): 5.2 09005025

LONGITUDE 76° 0' W' CORE LENGTH (CM): 141

DATE CORED (D,M,Y): 17 NOV. 69

CORE PENETRATION (CM):

LOGGED BY: E. ACHSTETTER

ITEM NO: 390

DATE LOGGED IN (D,M,Y): 2 DEC 69

REMARKS: (Odor, bedding, shells, structures, mottling, disturbance, etc.)	DEPTH (CM)	CORE SKETCH	COLOR (GSA)	LAB. NO.	SAMPLE INTERVAL (CM)	SEDIMENT TYPE (Visual)
	110					
	120	5646/1 SILTANNE LATERAL	390 - 5	120 - 128	MEDIUM TO COARSE SAND
	130					
	140					
	141 CM.					
	50					
	60					
	70					
	80					
	90					
	00					

SEDIMENT SIZE AND COMPOSITION DATA

SAMPLE BS-1
LENGTH 141.0
TYPE KULLATITUDE 38 11.0 N LONGITUDE 76 0.0 W TAKEN 17NOV69 MARSDEN SQ. 115.
DEPTH 5.2 ANALYZED 2DEC69ID. NO. 390 1 390 2 390 3 390 4 390 5
INTERVAL 0.0- 8.0 30.0- 28.0 60.0- 68.0 90.0- 98.0 120.0-128.0

MM	PER	PER	PER	PER	PER	PER	PER
16.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
3.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
4.000	0.000	0.548	0.000	0.000	2.700	0.000	0.000
2.000	0.000	2.572	0.000	1.930	0.000	0.000	0.000
1.000	0.120	2.503	0.245	1.703	0.000	1.311	0.000
0.500	0.000	2.795	0.426	7.062	0.000	9.411	0.000
0.250	0.000	2.803	0.979	31.387	0.000	39.136	0.000
0.125	0.000	25.218	29.657	32.218	0.000	26.356	0.000
0.0625	0.200	5.145	4.371	5.054	0.000	5.451	0.000
0.0312	3.004	6.477	3.023	7.055	0.000	6.506	0.000
0.0156	4.001	2.871	0.817	1.355	0.000	0.771	0.000
0.0078	7.677	2.575	0.613	1.039	0.000	1.236	0.000
0.0039	11.682	2.297	0.406	0.923	0.000	1.467	0.000
0.0020	10.012	1.378	0.000	0.923	0.000	0.771	0.000
0.0010	15.017	0.919	0.000	1.269	0.000	1.414	0.000
0.0005	53.405	7.120	2.451	5.303	0.000	5.785	0.000
GRAVEL	0.000	3.101	0.000	4.639	0.000	0.643	0.000
SAND	0.200	72.164	92.688	77.429	0.000	81.666	0.000
SILTY	23.364	15.319	4.891	10.432	0.000	9.720	0.000
CLAY	75.435	9.417	2.451	7.501	0.000	7.971	0.000
MEAN (VS)	0.0016	0.1216	0.2202	0.1570	0.000	0.1455	0.000
VARIANCE	0.677	2.0402	2.1838	2.6715	0.000	2.7805	0.000
STDEV	1.6498	2.9031	1.6722	2.6292	0.000	2.5422	0.000
SKEWNESS	-0.6115	0.6376	1.6394	0.7377	0.000	0.9534	0.000
KURTOSIS	0.6002	1.0832	13.0636	2.7681	0.000	3.2017	0.000
CACO2	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
CHLORIDE	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
CLAY	5G5/1	5GY6/1	5GY6/1	5GY6/1	5GY6/1	5GY6/1	5GY6/1

REMARKS 1
REMARKS 2

MCG 0 9 0 0 5 0 2 5

MCG 0 9 0 0 5 0 2 5

CORE ANALYSIS SUMMARY SHEET
ENGINEERING PROPERTIES

116 - 86

ANALYZED BY E. ACHSTETTER
DATE 4 DECEMBER 1969

1. CRUISE NO. N.O.L. CHESAPEAKE DAY	4. SAMPLE NO.	7.55 - 1	1. TYPE CORER KUHLBENDER
2. LATITUDE 38° 11' N	5. DATE TAKEN (day, month, year)	17 NOVEMBER 1969	2. CORE LENGTH (cm)
3. LONGITUDE 76° 0' W	6. WATER DEPTH (m)	5.2	3. CORE PENETRATION (cm)
10. SUBSAMPLE DEPTH IN CORE (cm)	△ - 2	20.38	60.63
11. WET UNIT WEIGHT (g/cm^3)	1.436	2.019	2.130
12. SPECIFIC GRAVITY OF SOLIDS	2.72	2.66	2.64
13. WATER CONTENT (% dry weight)	104.09	19.20	17.87
14. VOID RATIO	2.81	0.52	0.46
15. SATURATED VOID RATIO	2.83	0.51	0.47
16. POROSITY (%)	74.13	34.38	31.51
17. LIQUID LIMIT			
18. PLASTIC LIMIT			
19. PLASTICITY INDEX			
20. LIQUIDITY INDEX			
21. COMPRESSION INDEX FROM LL			
22. COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH NATURAL (kg/cm^2) RELOAD (kg/cm^2)		150.0	170.4
23. COHESION NATURAL (kg/cm^2) RELOAD (kg/cm^2)		40.9	184.1
24. SENSITIVITY		3.7	4.2
25. ANGLE OF INTERNAL FRICTION (°)			
26. ACTIVITY			
27. MODULUS OF ELASTICITY			
28. SLUMP (in)			

29. REMARKS Note: Cohesive values were obtained by performing Vane shear test, even though this test is not recommended as a shear test for sands due to the increased friction caused by the sand against the wall of the liner and a slight uplift on the surface of the sample. Values obtained would have been somewhat less, had unconfined compression tests been performed, but to extirpate sandy sediment for this test would have caused compaction and disturbance of the grains.

MCGO 9005025

ITEM No. 399